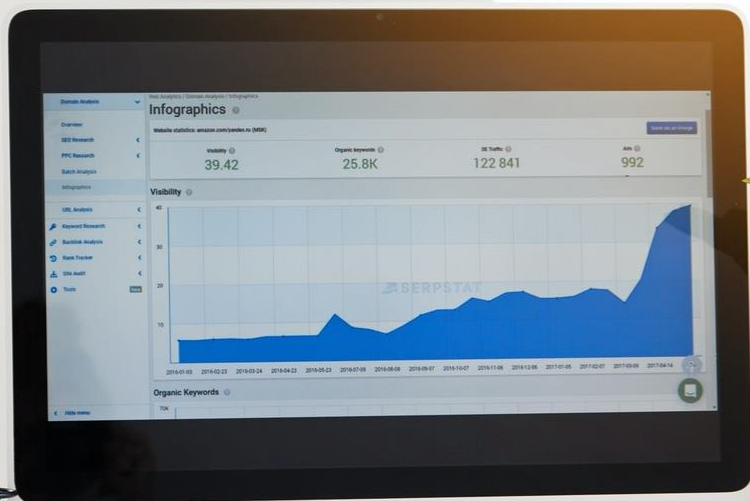




Polish Investment  
& Trade Agency  
PFR Group



# Macroeconomic Review by the Polish Investment and Trade Agency no. 192

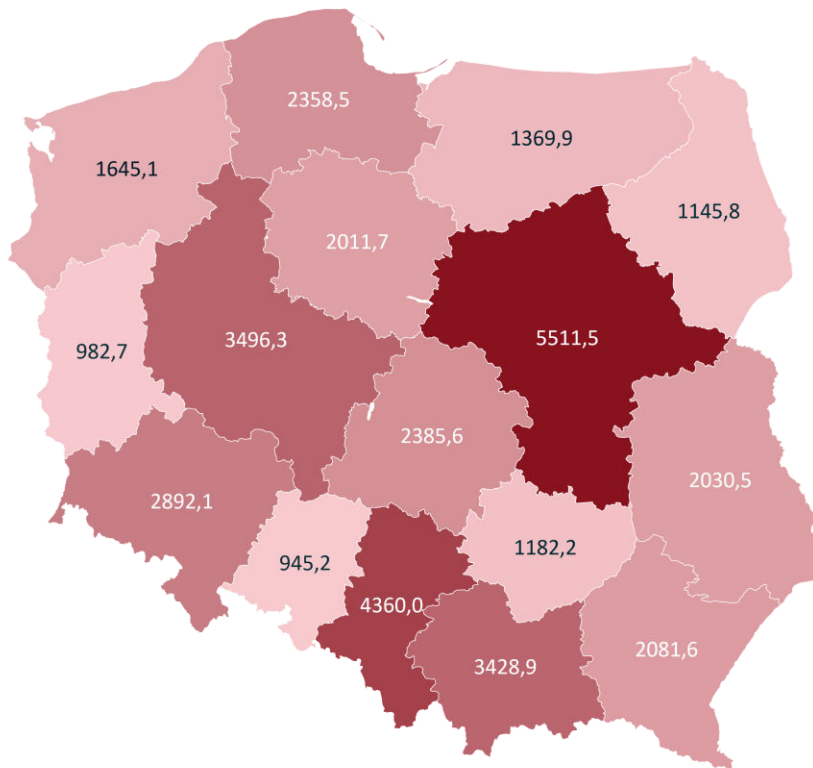
June 2023

# Poland's population

The population by region, December 2022 r. [thous.].



Poland's  
population  
**37.83 m**




In urban areas  
**59.6%**



In rural areas  
**40.5%**

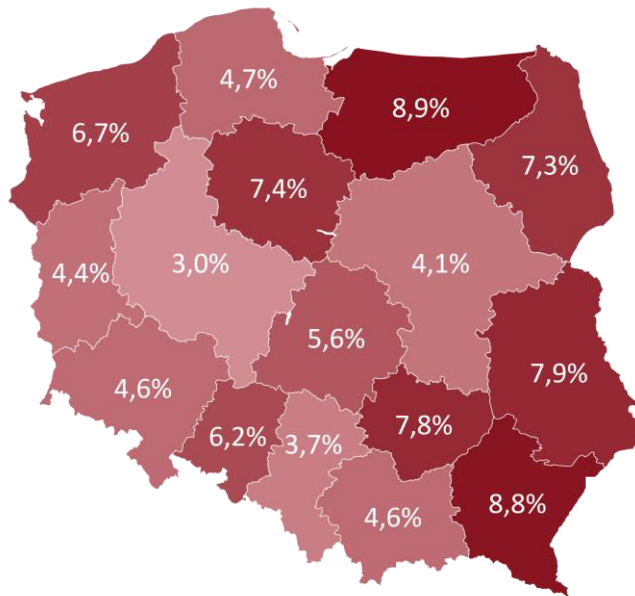


# The situation on Poland's labour market (1/2)

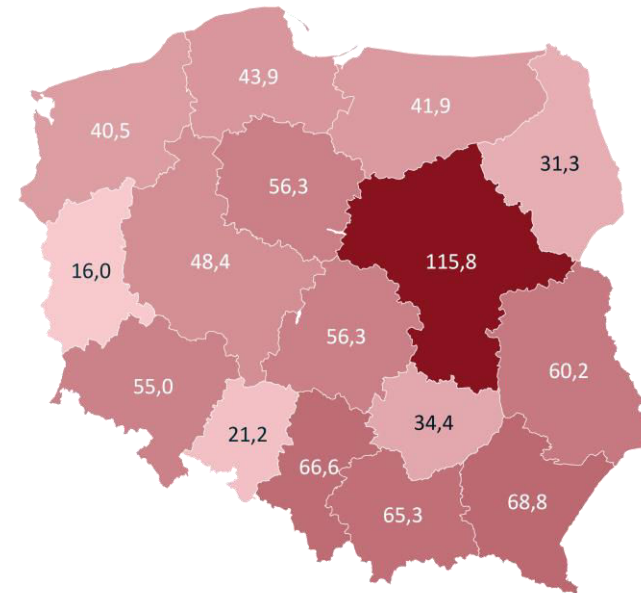
The registered unemployment rate at the end of May 2023 was 5.1% which is 0.1 pp lower than in April 2023. In May 2022 the rate was 5.4%.

The number of registered unemployed at the end of May 2023 was 802.3 thous., compared to 821.9 thous. last month and 850.2 thous. in the same month last year.

Unemployment rate by region, May 2023, in %



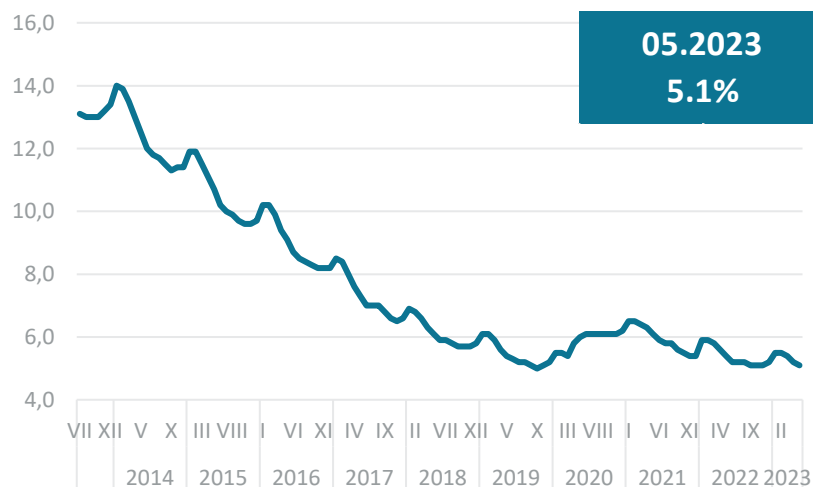
Registered unemployed by region, May 2023, in thous.



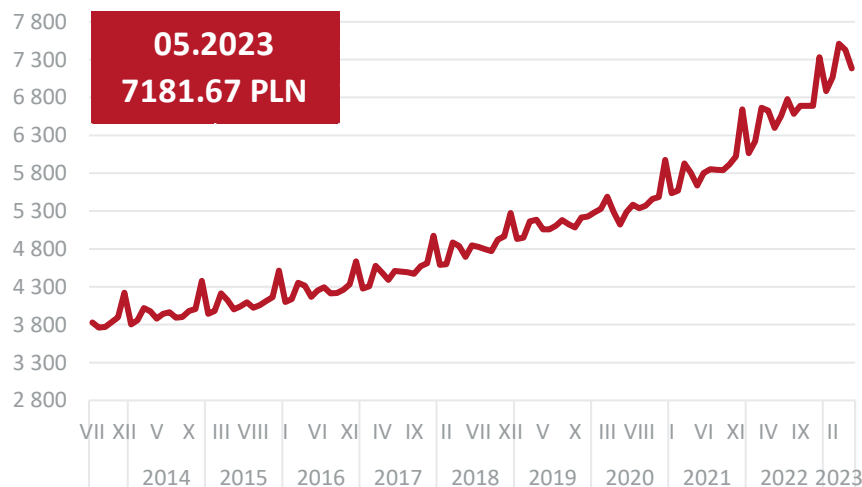
## The situation on Poland's labour market (2/2)

In May 2023, average paid employment in the enterprise sector compared to May 2022 was higher by 0.4% y/y and amounted to 6517.7 thousand full-time equivalents. In comparison to the previous month average paid employment slightly decreased by 0.1%. Average gross wages and salaries in the enterprise sector in May 2023 compared to May 2022 were higher by 12.2% y/y and amounted to 7181.67 PLN. In regard to April 2023 average gross wages and salaries decreased by 3.4%.

Registered unemployed 2011 – 2020 [%]



The average gross monthly salary in the enterprise sector 2011 – 2021 [PLN]



Sources: <http://bdm.stat>

<https://stat.gov.pl/en/topics/labour-market/working-employed-wages-and-salaries-cost-of-labour/>



# Gross Domestic Product



GDP 2021  
**PLN 2,501.3**  
**bn PLN\***

According to  
bdm.stat.gov.pl



Growth  
2020/2020  
**+6.8%\***

According to  
bdm.stat.gov.pl

\*preliminary data

Dynamika PKB (quarter of last year=100%)



ESTIMATES FOR  
2023

1. QUARTER

**+0.0%**

2. QUARTER

-

3. QUARTER

-

4. QUARTER

-

## Forecasts

### EUROPEAN COMMISSION

2022 2023

**5.1%** **0.7%**

### IMF

2022 2023

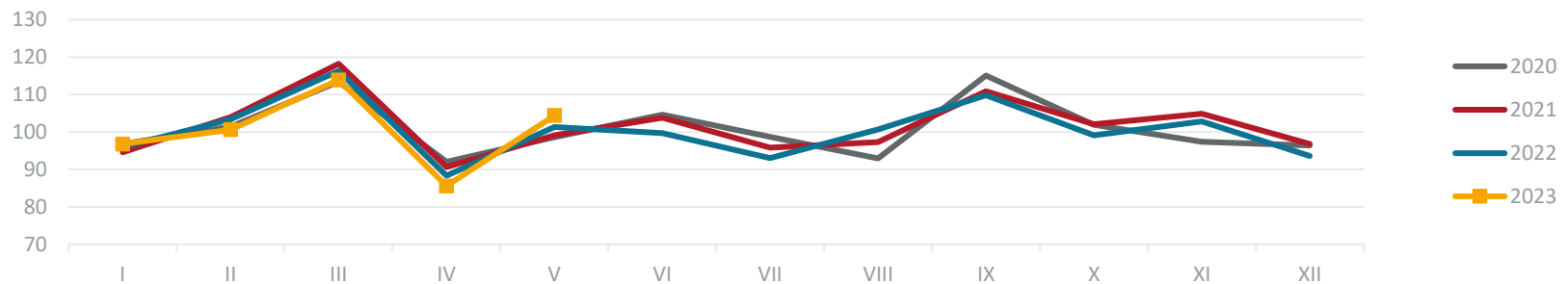
**4.9%** **0.3%**



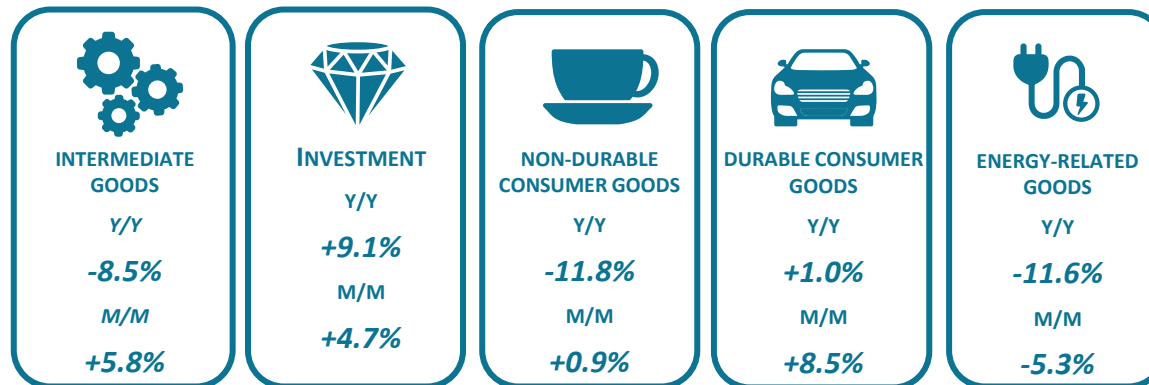
# Industrial production sales

In May 2023, sold production of industry was by 3.2% lower than in May 2022, when an increase was recorded by 14.9% as compared to the corresponding period of the previous year, whereas in comparison with April 2023, it increased by 4.4%. In the period January-May of 2023, sold production of industry was by 1.8% lower than in the corresponding period of 2022, which saw an increase by 14.5% as compared to the corresponding period of 2021.

Industrial production sales in constant prices between 2019 – 2023 (previous month = 100%)

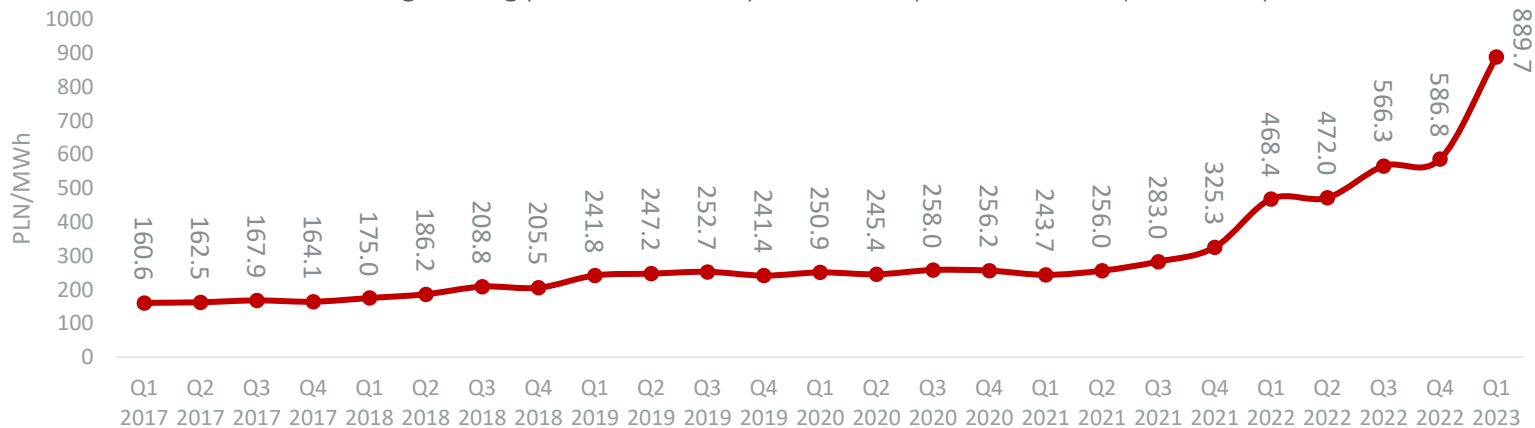


## Production of goods – May

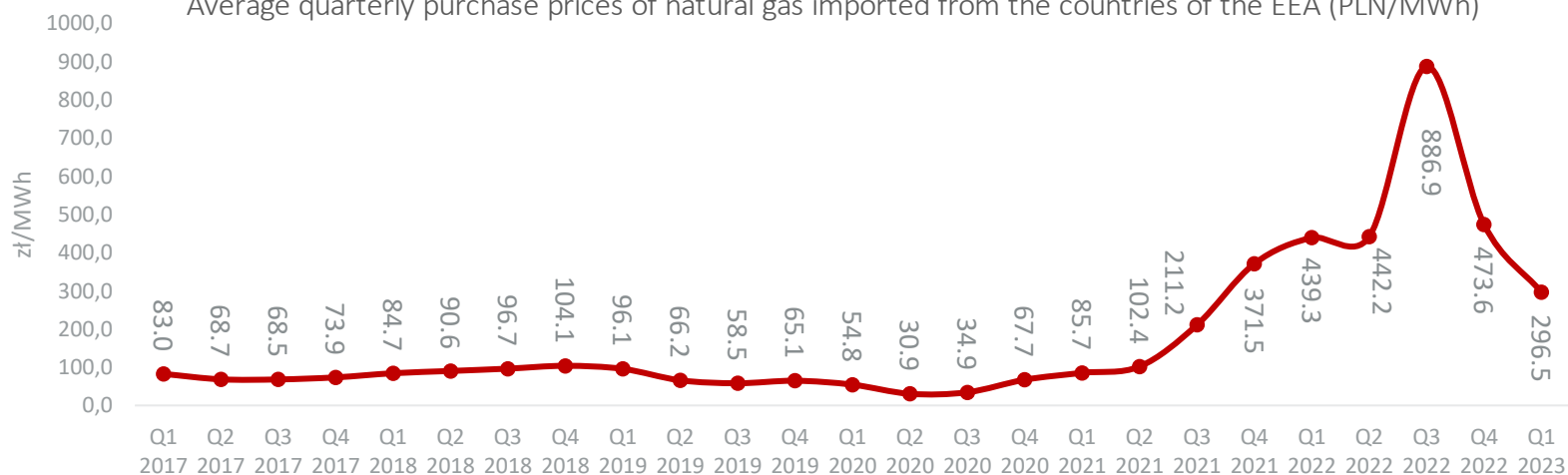


# Electricity, gas and water prices

Average selling price of electricity on the competitive market (PLN/MWh)



Average quarterly purchase prices of natural gas imported from the countries of the EEA (PLN/MWh)



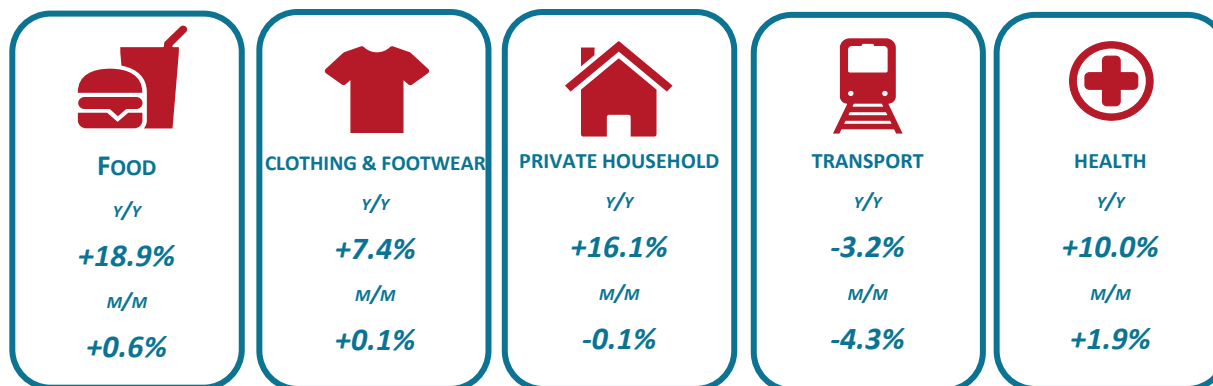
# Inflation

According to the data for May 2023, the value of industrial production prices decreased by 1.6% compared to April 2023, and in comparison with that recorded in the corresponding month of the previous year – increased by 3.1%. Consumer prices in April 2023 increased by 0.7% when compared to the previous month, while year-over-year prices increased by 13.0%.

Consumer Price Index (previous month = 100%)



## Inflation – May





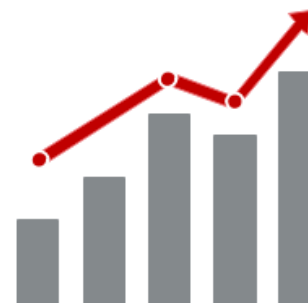
### The values and dynamics<sup>1</sup> of foreign trade (denominated by currency)



#### January-April 2023

zł	€	\$
<b>EXPORT</b> PLN 550.7 BN +10.2% Y/Y	<b>EXPORT</b> € 117.0 BN +7.3% Y/Y	<b>EXPORT</b> \$ 125.7 BN +2.5% Y/Y
<b>IMPORT</b> PLN 531.4 BN -0.2% Y/Y	<b>IMPORT</b> € 112.9 BN -2.8% Y/Y	<b>IMPORT</b> \$ 121.3 BN -7.1% Y/Y
<b>BALANCE</b> PLN 19.2 BN	<b>BALANCE</b> € 4.1 BN	<b>BALANCE</b> \$ 4.4 BN

Foreign trade turnover in January – December 2022 (based on temporary data) in exports at current prices amounted to PLN 1 607.3 bn, while in imports – PLN 1 699.8 bn. The negative balance reached the level of PLN 92.5 bn, while in the same period of 2021 year was negative and amounted to PLN 7.0 bn. In comparison to the corresponding period of 2021 exports increased by 22.1%, while imports by 28.5%.



Collection of data on foreign trade turnover is open. Data published formerly is updated according to new customs documentation and INTRASTAT declarations. Final data will be available at the end of July 2024.

<sup>1</sup>in relation to exports / imports in the same period of the previous year



# International trade (2/2)

## Cumulative monthly data

Specification	I - XII 2022						2021	2022
	bn PLN	bn USD	bn EUR	I - XII 2021 = 100			I - XII	
				PLN	USD	EUR	structure %	
<b>Exports</b>	1 607,3	363,3	343,8	122,1	106,2	119,3	100,0	100,0
Developed countries	1 401,0	316,9	299,7	123,1	107,2	120,3	86,4	87,2
of which EU	1 214,8	274,8	259,9	123,0	107,0	120,2	75,1	75,6
of which euro-zone	946,5	214,1	202,5	121,5	105,8	118,7	59,2	58,9
Developing countries	127,5	28,8	27,3	123,4	107,1	120,5	7,9	7,9
Countries of Central and Eastern Europe	78,8	17,6	16,8	105,2	90,8	102,6	5,7	4,9
<b>Imports</b>	1 699,8	384,3	363,7	128,5	111,9	125,6	100,0	100,0
Developed countries	1 056,4	238,9	226,0	127,3	110,8	124,4	62,7	62,1
of which EU	871,8	197,5	186,6	121,9	106,3	119,2	54,1	51,3
of which euro-zone	716,2	162,3	153,3	120,5	105,1	117,8	44,9	42,1
Developing countries	536,8	120,9	114,7	138,2	120,0	135,0	29,4	31,6
Countries of Central and Eastern Europe	106,5	24,6	22,9	101,5	90,5	99,8	7,9	
<b>Balance</b>	-92,5	-21,0	-19,8	.	.	.	.	.
Developed countries	344,6	78,0	73,7	.	.	.	.	.
of which EU	343,0	77,3	73,3	.	.	.	.	.
of which euro-zone	230,3	51,8	49,2	.	.	.	.	.
Developing countries	-409,3	-92,1	-87,5	.	.	.	.	.
Countries of Central and Eastern Europe	-27,8	-6,9	-6,1	.	.	.	.	.



# International Trade

## Trade turnover 2021 (Poland)

Preliminary data is available.

### EXPORT 2021

1. Road vehicles  
EUR 27.52 billion
  2. Electrical machinery and equipment  
EUR 24.87 billion
  3. Miscellaneous products  
EUR 17.46 billion
  4. Furniture and parts thereof  
EUR 13.77 billion
  5. Manufactures of metals  
EUR 13.27 billion
- Other exports  
EUR 188.92 billion

Σ → **Export - TOTAL**  
EUR 285.80 billion

### IMPORT 2021

1. Electrical machinery and equipment  
EUR 23.77 billion
  2. Road vehicles  
EUR 22.26 billion
  3. Petroleum and petroleum products  
EUR 14.32 billion
  4. Iron and steel  
EUR 14.30 billion
  5. Telecommunications equipment  
EUR 13.25 billion
- Other imports  
EUR 198.47 billion

Σ → **Import - TOTAL**  
EUR 286.36 billion

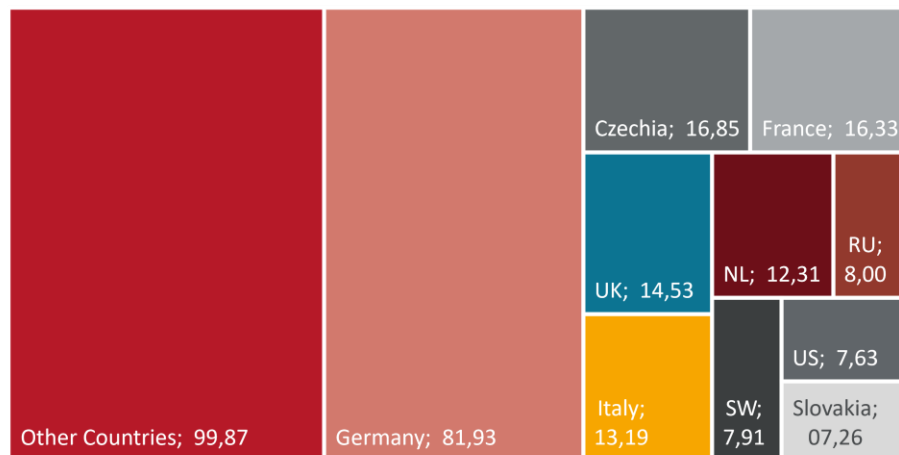
### Exports – growth y/y - TOP 5

1.	Electric current	+ 231.5%
2.	Pulp and waste paper	+ 67.1%
3.	Gas, natural and manufactured	+ 62.7%
4.	Fixed vegetable fats and oils	+ 62.5%
5.	Coal, coke and briquettes	+ 58.7%

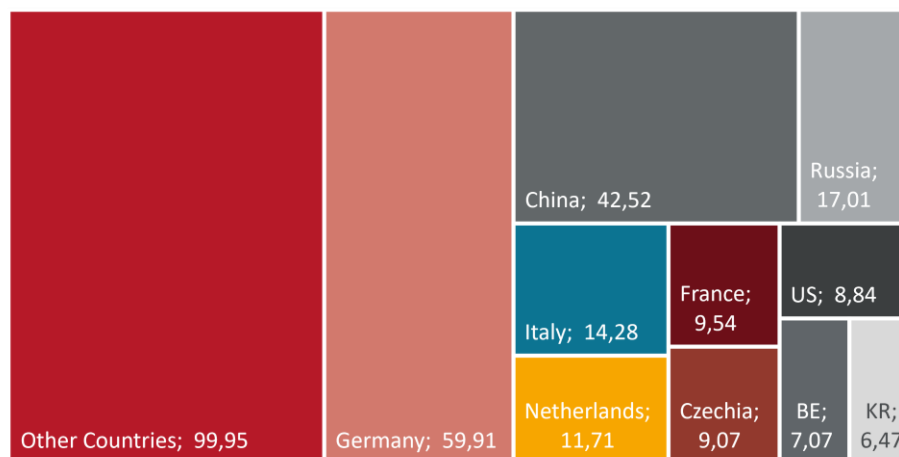
### Imports – growth y/y - TOP 5

1.	Other goods and transactions - not classified	+ 233.9%
2.	Gold, non-monetary	+ 88.0%
3.	Gas, natural and manufactured	+ 75.5%
4.	Iron and steel	+ 63.7%
5.	Plastics	+ 54.0%

### Export 2021 - TOP 10 countries - b. EUR



### Import 2021 - TOP 10 countries - b. EUR



BE – Belgium, KR – South Korea, NL – Netherlands, RU – Russia, SW – Sweden →



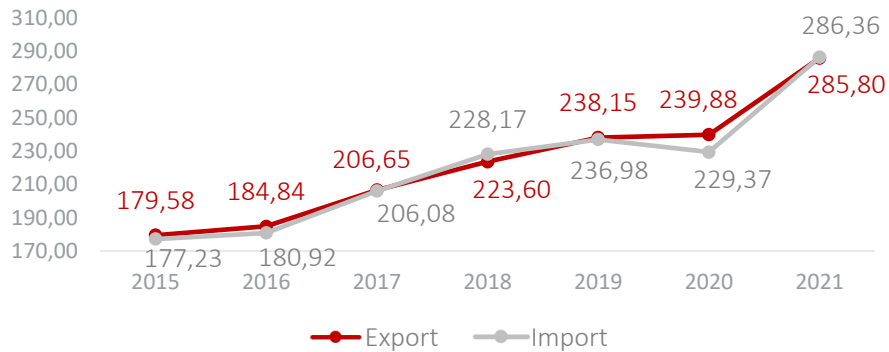
Source and more information: <http://swaid.stat.gov.pl/EN/SitePagesDBW/HandelZagraniczny.aspx>

# International Trade

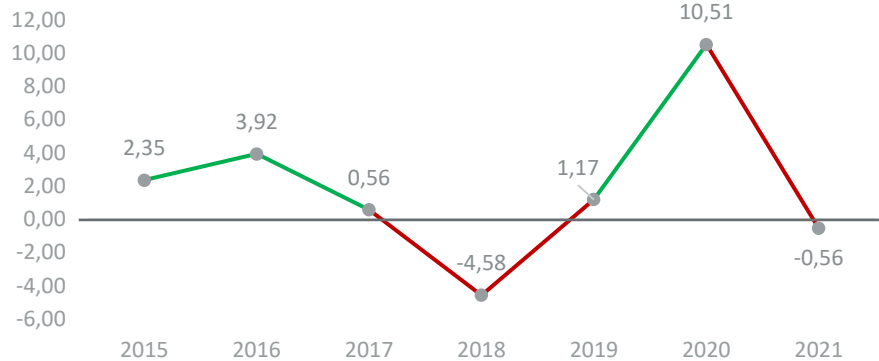
## Trade turnover across years

Preliminary data is available.

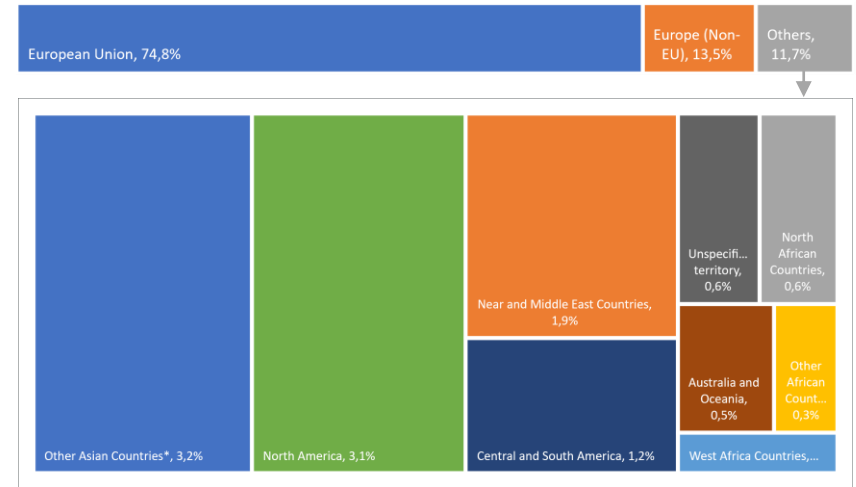
Trade turnover of goods (bn EUR)



Trade balance of goods (bn EUR)



Poland's Export by region (2021)



\*Other Asian Countries (without Near and Middle East Countries)

2021	Export (b. EUR)	Export - share %	Balance (b. EUR)
Europe	252,36	88,3%	64,35
Other Asian Countries*	9,10	3,2%	-62,58
Near and Middle East Countries	5,53	1,9%	-3,54
North African Countries	1,70	0,6%	0,40
Other African Countries	0,95	0,3%	0,18
West Africa Countries	0,73	0,3%	-0,50
North America	8,88	3,1%	-0,47
Central and South America	3,32	1,2%	-0,92
Australia and Oceania	1,44	0,5%	0,74
Antarctica	0,00	0,0%	0,00
Unspecified territory	1,79	0,6%	1,79

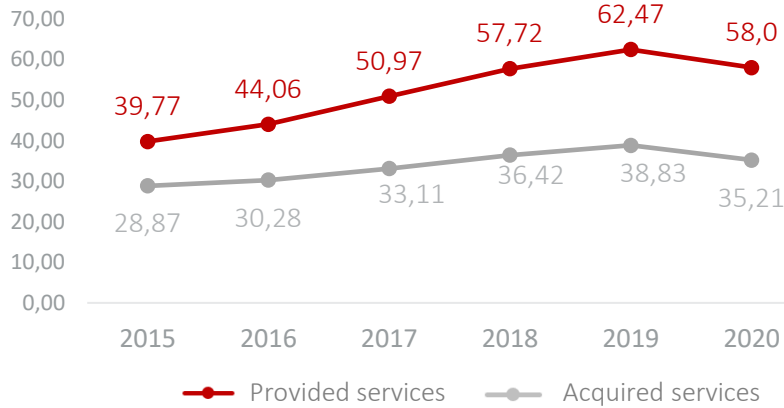
Source: Statistics Poland - Foreign Trade Database



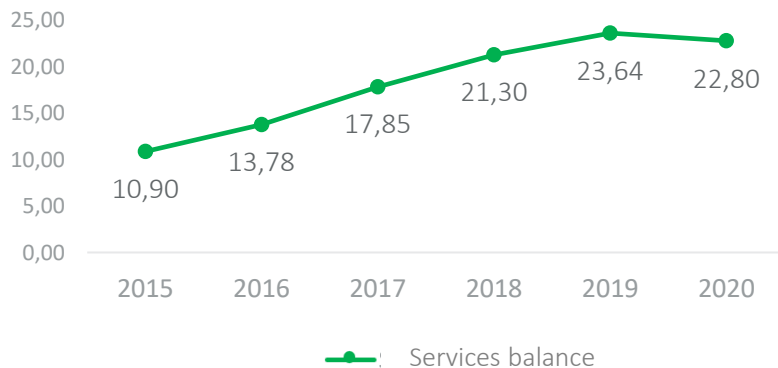
# International Trade

## Turnover in services

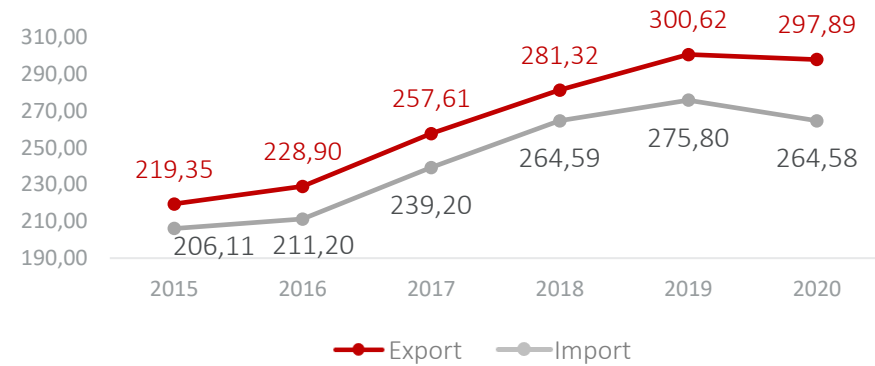
International Trade – services turnover (bn EUR)



International Trade – services balance (bn EUR)



Trade turnover of goods and services: TOTAL (bn EUR)

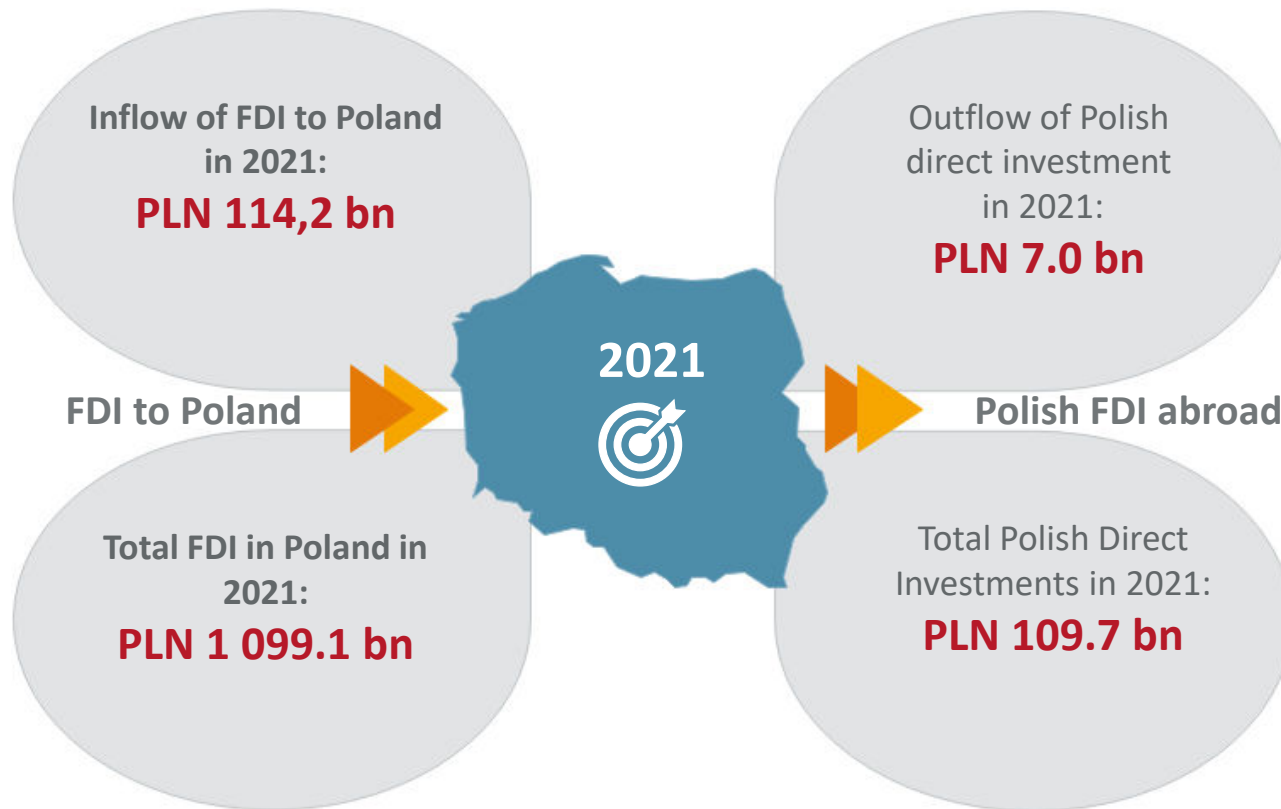


Trade balance of goods and services: TOTAL (bn EUR)



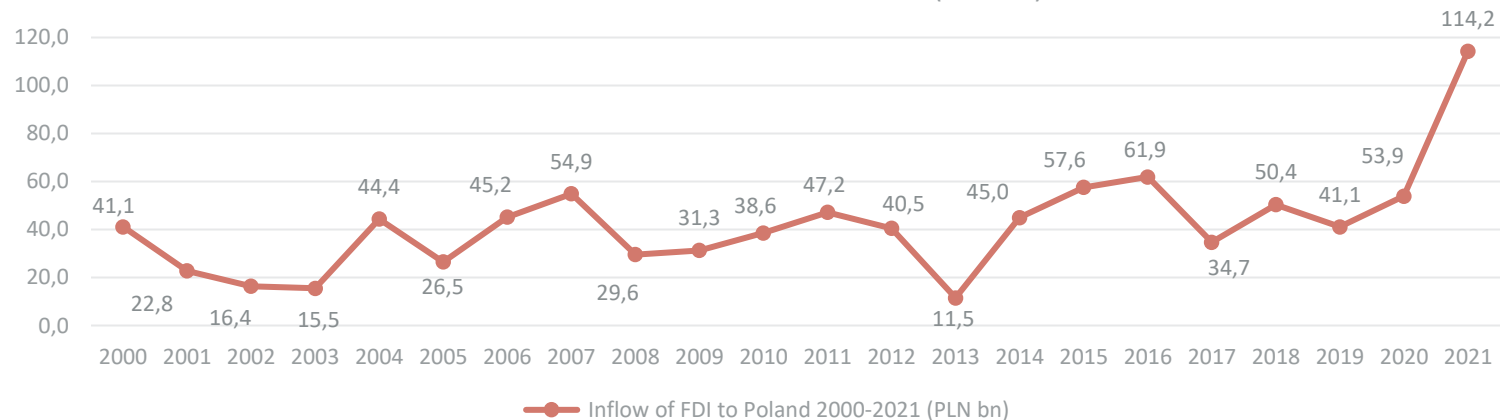
# Foreign direct investments (FDI) (1/3)

The National Bank of Poland publishes its annual data on the inflow to Poland and the outflow from Poland (transactions) of capital in the form of direct investment, as well as the existing value of FDI in Poland and Polish Direct Investments abroad (state of commitments).

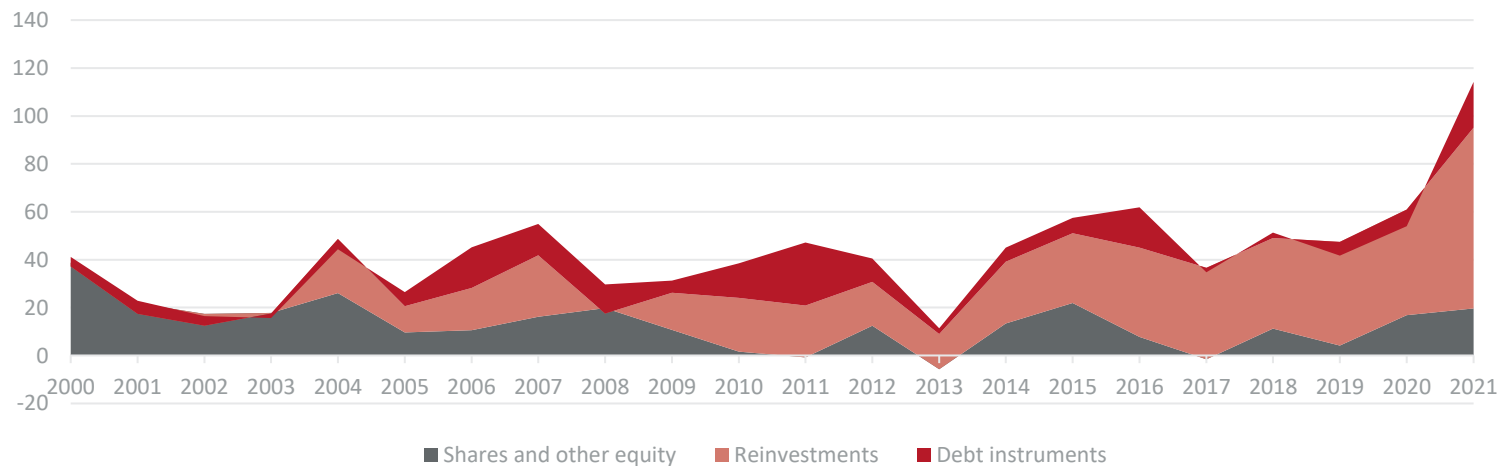


# Foreign direct investments (2/3)

Inflow of FDI to Poland 2000-2020 (PLN bn)

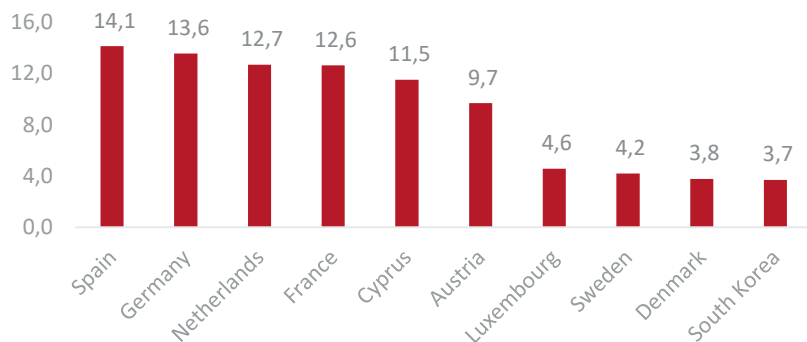


Inflow of FDI to Poland in PLN billion  
broken down by types of capital flows

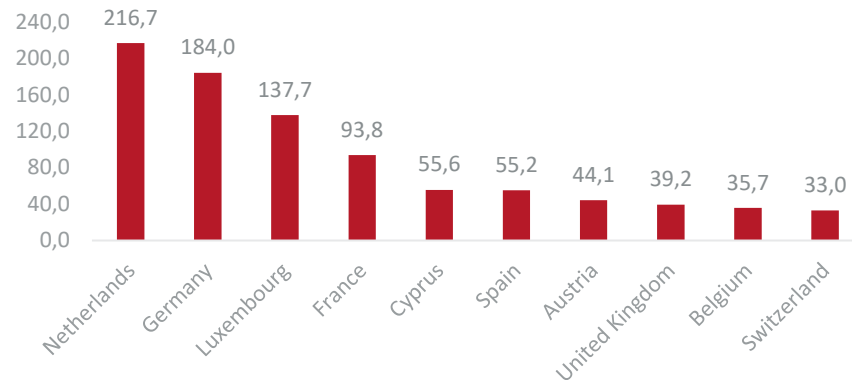


# Foreign direct investments (3/3)

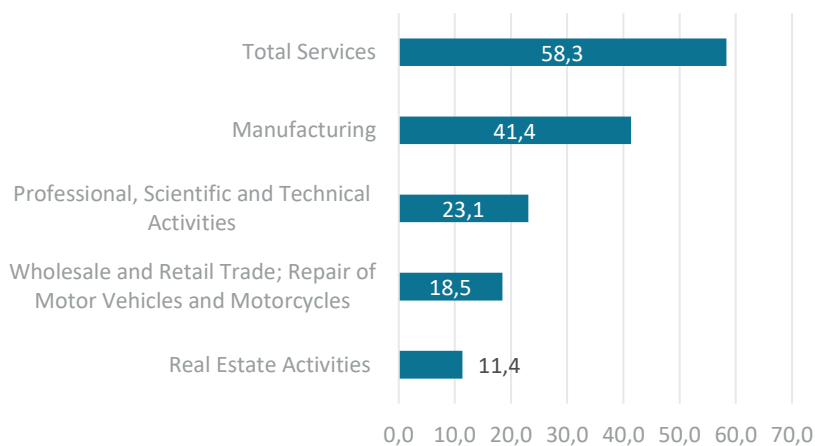
Inflow of FDI in 2021 by country of origin (PLN bn)



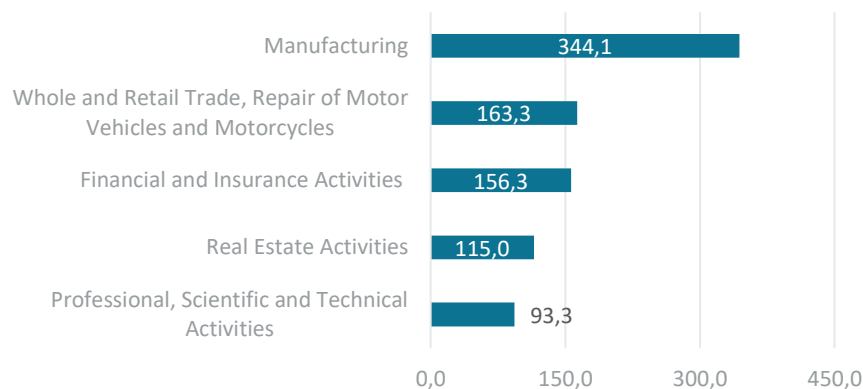
Status of liabilities due to FDI in 2021 by country of origin (PLN bn)



FDI inflow in 2021 by sector (PLN bn)



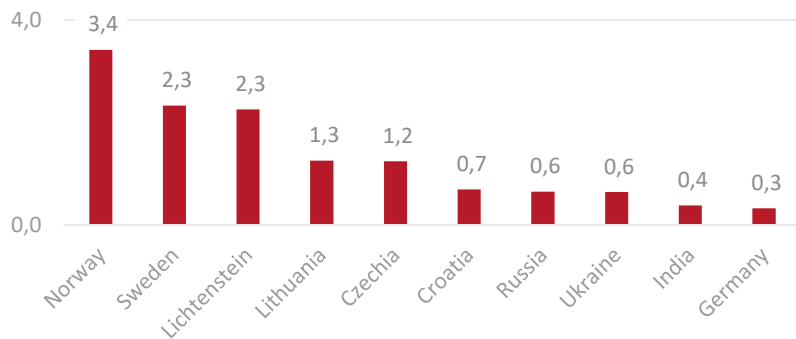
Balance on liabilities (Polish Direct Investments) in 2021: by sector (PLN bn)



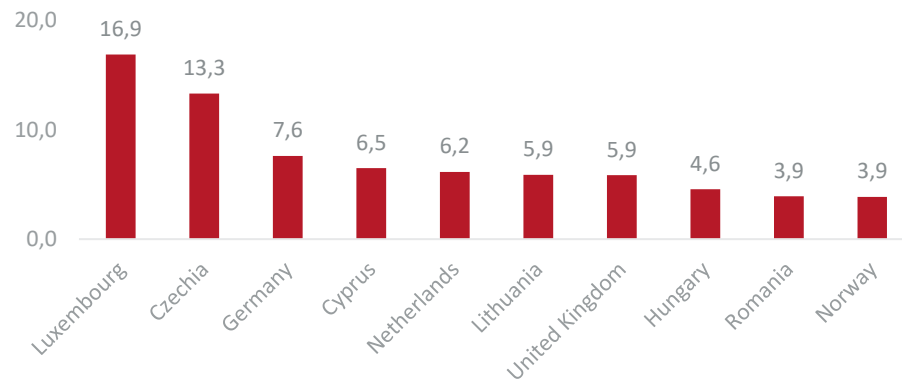


# Polish direct investments (PIB)

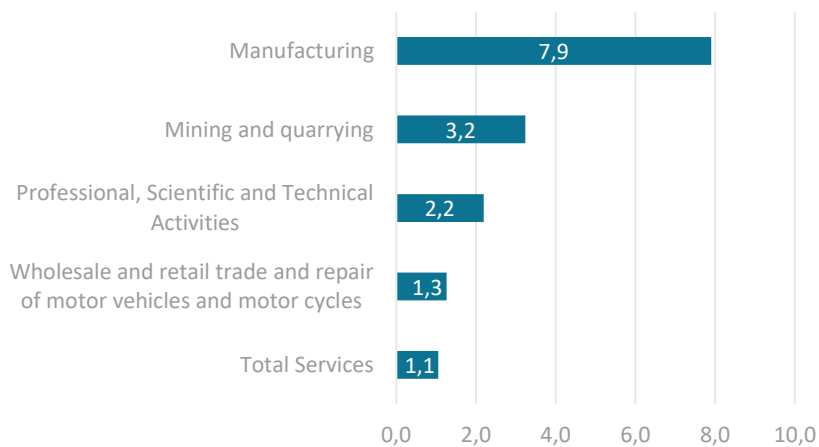
PIB outflow in 2021: countries of destination  
(PLN bn)



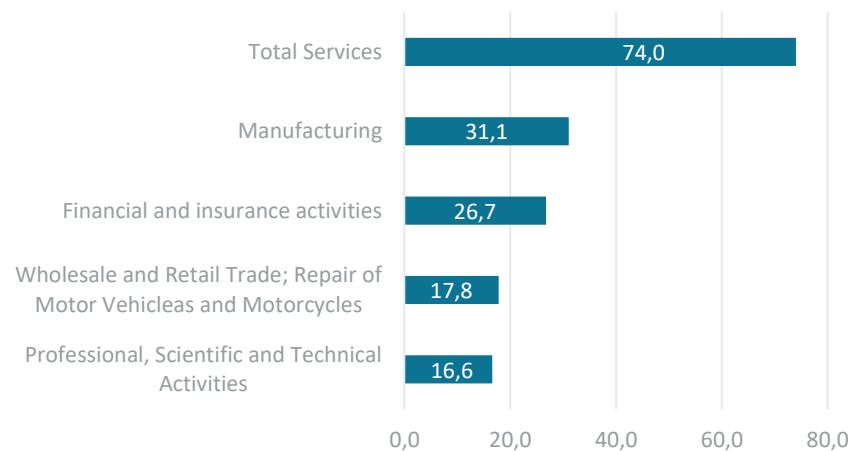
Balance on liabilities PIB in 2021: countries of destination  
(PLN bn)



PIB outflow 2021 sectors (PLN bn)



Balance on liabilities PIB in 2021: sectors (PLN bn)



# National Bank of Poland – interest rates

*Basic NBP interest rates is a monetary policy tool that regulates the amount of money on the Polish market. By determining the interest rates, the NBP influences the level of the interbank market, and thus the interest rates on loans and deposits of Commercial Banks.*

*During its meeting on 5-6.06.2023, the Monetary Policy Council decided to keep the interest rates unchanged.*

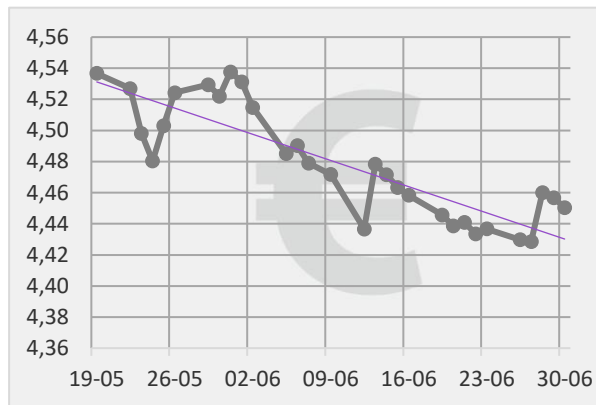


Interest rate	Rate	Applicable since:
Reference rate	6.75%	2022-09-08
Marginal lending facility rate	7.25%	2022-09-08
Deposit rate	6.25%	2022-09-08
Rediscount rate	6.80%	2022-09-08
Minimum reserve ratio for PLN funds and funds in foreign currencies accumulated in bank accounts, for funds obtained from issuing securities	3.50%	2022-03-31



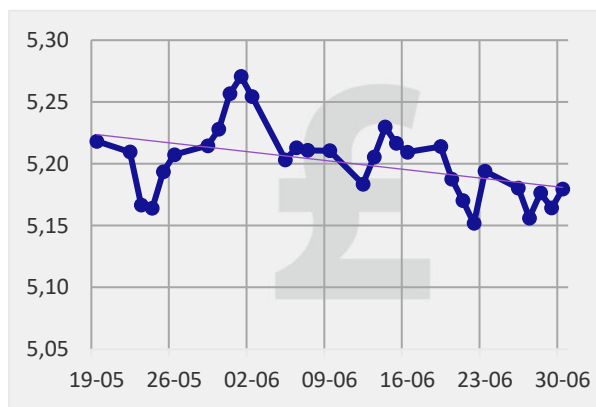
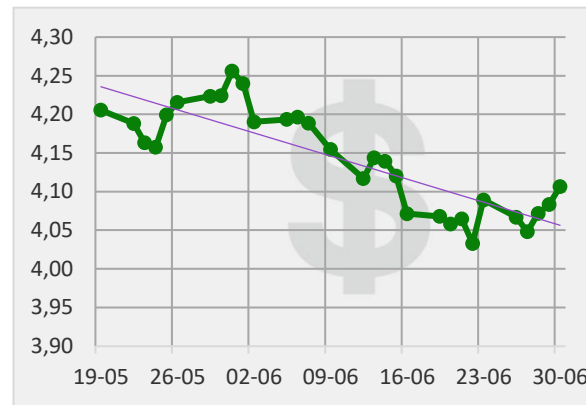
# Currency rates

The weighted average in V 2023:



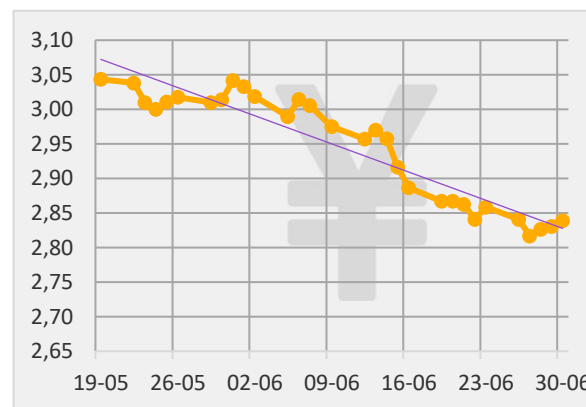
**€ 1**  
**PLN 4.54**

**\$ 1**  
**PLN 4.18**



**£ 1**  
**PLN 5.21**

**¥ 100**  
**PLN 3.05**



# Poland's ratings

*Credit ratings are used by investment funds and other investors to assess loans for a given entity, e.g. a country, significantly affecting the cost of loans for that entity and related entities.*



Moody's	Standard&Poors	Fitch
A2	A-	A-
stable perspective	stable perspective	stable perspective
„Upper medium grade”	„Upper medium grade”	„Upper medium grade”
low credit risk	low credit risk	low credit risk
investment level	investment level	investment level
12.05.2017	12.10.2018	23.08.2013





Polish Investment  
& Trade Agency  
PFR Group

## For further information contact

e-mail:

[aleksander.jasinski@paih.gov.pl](mailto:aleksander.jasinski@paih.gov.pl)

[pawel.kasprowicz@paih.gov.pl](mailto:pawel.kasprowicz@paih.gov.pl)

[natalia.lesniak@paih.gov.pl](mailto:natalia.lesniak@paih.gov.pl)

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## Address

The Polish Investment and Trade Agency S.A.  
The Department for Strategy and Business Promotion  
Krucza 50 St.  
00-025 Warsaw

